

VITA

JAMES MARTIN SORELLE

**2926 Maple Avenue
Waco, Texas 76707**

Education

Ph.D.	August 1980	Kent State University Kent, Ohio
M.A.	May 1974	University of Houston Houston, Texas
B.A.	May 1972	University of Houston Houston, Texas
Major:		History
Areas of Specialization:		African American History The Civil Rights Movement 19th and 20th Century U.S. History
Dissertation Title:		“The Darker Side of ‘Heaven’: The Black Community in Houston, Texas, 1917-1945”
Dissertation Advisor:		August Meier

Teaching Experience

Professor	(1995-2020)	Baylor University
Associate Professor	(1992-1995)	Baylor University
Assistant Professor	(1985-1992)	Baylor University
Lecturer	(1980-1984)	Baylor University
Visiting Assistant Professor	(1979-1980)	Ball State University
Teaching Fellow	(1975-1978)	Kent State University
Teaching Assistant	(1972-1974)	University of Houston

Courses Taught: History and the Civil Rights Movement (Freshman Seminar)

History of Western Civilization, 1700-Present (Survey)
Modern World Civilizations, 1500-Present (Survey)
The United States in the World (Baylor Interdisciplinary Core)
History of the United States to 1877 (Survey)
History of the United States since 1877 (Survey)
Introduction to American Business History
A History of Black Americans
African American Literature in Historical Perspective
The United States, 1877-1920
The United States, 1920-Present
The American Civil Rights Movement
The United States in the 1960s
The City in American History
Readings in American History: The 1960s
The Life and Legacy of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. (Philanthropy and Public Service 4V98)
Seminar in United States History (Graduate)
Seminar in the Civil Rights Movement (Graduate)

Administrative, Editorial, and Other Experience

Chair, Department of History, Baylor University (1997-2004)

Acting Chair, Department of History, Baylor University (1996-1997)

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of History, Baylor University (1992-1996, 2004-2011, 2014-2019)

Member, Program Committee, Texas State Historical Association (1999-2000)

Member and Chair (1997) of the American History Paper Prize Committee, Southwestern Historical Association (1995-1997)

Co-chair (with Dr. Thomas L. Charlton) of one-day workshop entitled “Raising the Standards: A Conversation on the *National Standards for United States History*” for current and prospective social studies and history teachers in Central Texas, February 24, 1996, Baylor University, Waco, Texas.

Referee, *Journal of the American Studies Association of Texas*, published by The American Studies Association of Texas, Inc., and The American Studies Program, Baylor University (1993-1998)

Referee, *Journal of Church and State*, published by the J. M. Dawson Institute of Church-State Studies, Baylor University (1980-Present)

Interviewer, oral history projects related to the civil rights movement in Texas, desegregation of schools in Waco and McLennan County, Texas, and city government in Waco, Texas, for the Baylor University Institute for Oral History (1983-1986, 2008-)

Acting Director, Afro-American Studies Program, Ball State University (1979-1980)

Publications

Books

***Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Issues in American History*. 2 vols. (3d-17th ed.; Dubuque, Iowa: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin Publishing Group, 1989-2017). Co-edited with Larry Madaras.**

Articles

“Martin Luther King Jr.,” in Joel Krieger, ed., *The Oxford Companion to Comparative Politics*. 2 vols. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2012), 1:631-34.

“Martin Luther King Jr.,” in David Coates, ed., *The Oxford Companion to American Politics*. 2 vols. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2012), 2:41-43.

“Houston, Texas,” in Paul Finkleman, ed., *Encyclopedia of African American History, 1896 to the Present: From the Age of Segregation to the Twenty-First Century*. 5 vols. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009), 2:461-62.

“Henry Aaron,” “Atlanta Compromise,” and “Brown Fellowship Society,” in Colin Palmer, ed., *Encyclopedia of African American Culture and History*, 6 vols. (2d ed.; New York: Macmillan, 2006), 1: 1-2, 215-16, 461. Originally published in Charles V. Hamilton and Jack Salzman, eds., *Encyclopedia of African American Culture and History* (New York: Macmillan, 1995).

- “Jesse Washington Lynching”** in Ronnie C. Tyler, Douglas E. Barnett, Roy R. Barkley, Ron Tyler, Mark F. Odintz, and Pennelope Anderson, eds., *The New Handbook of Texas* (Austin: The Texas State Historical Association, 1996), 3:934-35.
- “Juneteenth,”** in Richard N. Current, ed., *Encyclopedia of the Confederacy*. 4 vols. (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1993), 2:874.
- “Martin Luther King, Jr.,”** in Joel Krieger, ed., *The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World* (2d ed.; New York: Oxford University Press, 2001). Originally published in Krieger, ed., *The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1993), 508-10.
- “The Emergence of Black Business in Houston, Texas: A Study of Race and Ideology, 1919-1945”** in Howard Beeth and Cary Wintz, eds., *Black Dixie: Essays in Afro-Texan History in Houston* (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1992), 103-16.
- “Race Relations in ‘Heavenly Houston,’ 1917-1945”** in Howard Beeth and Cary Wintz, eds., *Black Dixie: Essays in Afro-Texan History in Houston* (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1992), 175-91.
- “The ‘Waco Horror’: The Lynching of Jesse Washington,”** *Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, 85 (April 1983): 517-36.
- “‘An De Po Cullud Man Is In De Wuss Fix Uv Awl’: Black Occupational Status in Houston, Texas, 1910-1940,”** *Houston Review*, 1 (Spring 1979): 15-26.

Book Reviews

- Review of Terry Anne Scott, *Lynching and Leisure: Race and the Transformation of Mob Violence in Texas* in *Journal of American History* (forthcoming)**
- Review of Marti Corn, *The Ground on Which I Stand: Tamina, A Freedmen’s Town* in *Great Plains Quarterly*, 38:1 (Winter 2018): 119-20.**

- Review of E. R. Bills, *The 1910 Slocum Massacre: An Act of Genocide in East Texas* in *Journal of Southern History*, 81 (August 2015): 756-57.**
- Review of Michael L. Gillette, *Launching the War on Poverty: An Oral History*, 2d ed. in *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association*, 14 (2012): 119-20.**
- Review of Darwin Payne, *Quest for Justice: Louis A. Bedford Jr. and the Struggle for Equal Rights in Texas* in *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas*, 21 (Fall 2009): 51-53.**
- Review of Peter Charles Hoffer, *The Great New York Conspiracy of 1741* in *History: Reviews of New Books*, 32 (Winter 2004): 58-59.**
- “The Complexities of American Exceptionalism,” review essay of Seymour Martin Lipset, *American Exceptionalism: A Double-Edged Sword* in *Baylor News* (October 1996): 7.**
- Review of John Dittmer, *Local People: The Struggle for Civil Rights in Mississippi* in *History: Reviews of New Books*, 24 (Summer 1996): 152.**
- Review of Alan Draper, *Conflict of Interests: Organized Labor and the Civil Rights Movement in the South, 1954-1968* in *Peace & Change*, 21 (July 1996): 360-62.**
- Review of Dorothy Knox Houghton, Barrie M. Scardino, Sadie Gwin Blackburn, and Katherine S. Howe, *Houston's Forgotten Heritage: Landscape, Houses, Interiors, 1824-1914* ; Marguerite Johnston, *Houston: The Unknown City, 1836-1946* ; and Patrick J. Nicholson, *William Ward Watkin and the Rice Institute* in *Journal of Southern History*, 60 (February 1994): 182-84.**
- Review of David E. Swift, *Black Prophets of Justice: Activist Clergy before the Civil War* in *Journal of Church and State*, 33 (Spring 1991): 361-62.**
- Review of Char Miller and Heywood T. Sanders, eds., *Urban Texas: Politics and Development in Planning Perspectives*, 5 (September 1990): 344-45.**

Review of Robert D. Bullard, ed., *In Search of the New South: The Black Urban Experience in the 1970s and 1980s in Gulf Coast Historical Review*, 6 (Fall 1990): 93-94.

Review of Charles Crowe, *Slavery, Race and American Scholarship: Explorations in Historiography* in *Journal of Southern History*, 55 (November 1989): 750-52.

Review of Warren Thomas Smith, *John Wesley and Slavery* in *Journal of Church and State*, 30 (Autumn 1988): 605.

Review of Philip S. Foner, ed., *Black Socialist Preacher: The Teachings of Reverend George Washington Woodbey and His Disciple, Reverend G. W. Slater, Jr.* in *Journal of Church and State*, 27 (Autumn 1985): 536-37.

Review of Arthur E. Paris, *Black Pentecostalism: Southern Religion in an Urban World* in *Journal of Church and State*, 26 (Spring 1984): 361.

Review of Wilson Jeremiah Moses, *Black Messiahs and Uncle Toms: Social and Literary Manipulations of a Religious Myth* in *Journal of Church and State*, 26 (Spring 1984): 339-40.

Professional Presentations

Paper entitled "Getting on the Bus: The Civil Rights Movement and Student Engagement Beyond the Classroom," Fourth Quadrennial Race & Pedagogy National Conference, Race & Pedagogy Institute, University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, Washington, September 28, 2018.

Panelist, Session on "Staging Strife and Solidarity: Black-Jewish Relations in American Drama," Annual Meeting, Association of Theatre in Higher Education, Washington, DC, August 5, 2012.

Chair, Session on "African American Catholicism and Creole Culture in Twentieth-Century Houston," Annual Meeting, Texas State Historical Association, Houston, Texas, March 2, 2012.

Commentator, Session on "The Second Great Migration to Cities Revisited, 1930-1970," Annual Meeting, Organization of American Historians, Houston, Texas, March 17, 2011.

Chair and commentator, Session on “Re-examining the Texas Sanctuary Movement in a New Anti-Immigrant Era,” Spring Meeting, East Texas Historical Association, Waco, Texas, February 19, 2011.

Paper entitled “Expanding the Map of the Civil Rights Movement: Texas as a Fertile Field for the Next Wave of Civil Rights Scholarship,” Fannie Lou Hamer Twenty-Fourth Annual Memorial Symposium Lecture Series, Jackson State University, Jackson, Mississippi, October 4, 2007.

Lecture entitled “Where Have All the Women Gone? Re-imagining the History of the American Civil Rights Movement,” delivered as Black History Month Lecture, McLennan Community College, Waco, Texas, February 21, 2007.

Chair and commentator, Session on “The Fight against Racial and Ethnic Inequality,” Annual Meeting, Texas State Historical Association, Austin, Texas, March 4, 2006.

Chair and commentator, Session on “African American Migration, Urbanization, and Community Blight in Twentieth-Century Houston,” Annual Meeting, Southern Historical Association, Houston, Texas, November 8, 2003.

Chair and commentator, Session on “Urbanization and Racism in Twentieth-Century Houston,” Annual Meeting, Texas State Historical Association, El Paso, Texas, March 7, 2003.

Paper entitled “‘Cimbee’s Ramblings’: Humor as Protest in Houston’s African American Community, 1919-1942,” delivered at session on “Black Texas Writers, 1920s-1940s,” Annual Meeting, Texas State Historical Association, Houston, Texas, March 1-3, 2001.

Chair and commentator, Session on “Case Studies in Using Digital Resources,” Annual Conference of the American Association for History and Computing, Baylor University, April 14, 2000.

Chair and commentator, Session on “Perspectives on African American History in Texas,” Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, Galveston, Texas, March 17, 2000.

Paper entitled “The Gospel According to ‘Cimbee’: Humor and Protest and the Intersection Between Religion and Race Relations in Houston’s African American Press During the Jim Crow Era,” delivered at session of the Pruitt Memorial Symposium, “The Christ-Haunted South,” Baylor University, Waco, Texas, October 24, 1998.

Respondent, Session on “Image, Narrative, and Social Identity,” The Peace History Society, San Antonio, Texas, November 14, 1997.

Chair and commentator, Session on “African American History,” Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 28, 1997.

Chair and commentator, Session on “African Americans and Community Building in Houston,” Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, Houston, Texas, March 22, 1996

Commentator, Session on “Black Houston,” Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, Dallas, Texas, March 24, 1995

Paper entitled “The Roots of the Civil Rights Movement in Houston, Texas: 1900-1945,” delivered at session on “Civil Rights in Twentieth-Century Houston,” Annual Meeting, The Texas State Historical Association, San Antonio, Texas, March 3, 1995

Paper entitled “Black Workers in ‘Heaven’: African Americans and Organized Labor in Houston, Texas, 1914-1945” delivered at Twentieth Annual Southwest Labor Studies Conference, University of California at Santa Cruz, April 30, 1994

Paper entitled “The Limits of Political Involvement among African Americans in Houston, Texas, 1917-1945” at the Faculty Research Day sponsored by the Baylor University Graduate School, March 29, 1994

Lecture entitled “The Civil Rights Movement in the Progressive Era,” presented to students in the Classic Learning Core, University of North Texas, Denton, Texas, February 24, 1994

Panelist for discussion of “Gender and Ethnicity,” at Gender and Grace Symposium, Baylor University, September 29, 1992

Commentator, Session on “The Economics of Black Labor in the Circumcaribbean,” Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, Fort Worth, Texas, March 29, 1990

Paper entitled “Organizing for Change: Richard Randolph Grovey and Black Community Leadership in Depression-Era Houston,” delivered at session on “Community Leadership in Depression-Era Houston:

The Black and Hispanic Experience," Annual Meeting, Organization of American Historians, Washington, D. C., March 23, 1990

Lecture entitled "Major Themes in American Urban History Since World War II," delivered to participants in The University of North Texas Institute on the History of the U.S. Since World War II, sponsored by The University of North Texas Department of History, Denton, Texas, July 20, 1989

Commentator, Session on "Social History of East Texas in the Nineteenth Century," Fall Meeting, East Texas Historical Association, Nacodogches, Texas, September 23, 1988

Commentator, Session on "Race, Politics, and Housing: The Dallas Experience, 1930-1960," Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, Dallas, Texas, March 20, 1987

Paper entitled "The Crime of Lynching in Two Texas Cities: An Ecological Comparison of Mob Violence in Waco and Houston, 1900-1930," delivered at session on "Racial Violence in Texas," Annual Meeting, The Texas State Historical Association, Galveston, Texas, March 5, 1987

Commentator, Session on "Actions and Reactions: The Slavery Question," Annual Meeting, Southwestern Social Science Association, San Antonio, Texas, March 20, 1986

Lecture entitled "Blacks in Texas, 1865-1985," delivered to participants in The Institute of Texas Studies Summer Workshop, sponsored by The Texas State Historical Association and The Center for Studies in Texas History at the University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, June 10, 1985

Paper entitled "The Emergence of Black Business in Houston, Texas: A Study of Race and Ideology, 1919-1945," delivered at session on "The Black Bourgeoisie and the Black Proletariat Between the Two World Wars," Annual Meeting, Southern Historical Association, Memphis, Tennessee, November 4, 1982

Commentator, Session on "The Black Middle Class," Annual Meeting, Organization of American Historians, Detroit, Michigan, April 3, 1981

Campus and Community Presentations

Presentation “On Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and Others,” to student body assembly at Vanguard College Preparatory School, January 18, 2023

Presentation on “Martin and Stokely: An Uneasy Alliance,” MLK Day Celebration, Mission Waco, January 21, 2019

Respondent at talk-back following performance of “The Fertile River,” sponsored by the Baylor Department of Theatre, Hooper-Shafer Fine Arts Building, Baylor University, September 16, 2017

Panelist, “Hot Topics in the African American Community,” Baylor University, February 22, 2011

Presentation on “Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Struggle for Economic Justice,” MLK Day Celebration, Mission Waco, January 17, 2011

Panelist, “Race Relations in a Post-Racial World,” Baylor University, November 11, 2010

Presentation to students participating in Baylor University Civil Rights Tour, March 5, 2009 and March 2010

Presentation entitled “The Obama Election: Political Anomaly or Symbolic Conclusion to the African American Freedom Struggle?” Baylor University, January 15, 2009

Presentation entitled “Slavery in Waco, Texas,” Mt. Zion CME Church, Waco, Texas, March 4, 2007.

Panelist, Eyes on the Prize Forum, Baylor University Association of Black Students, Waco, Texas, February 27, 2007.

Presentation entitled “What Is History?” H. P. Miles Middle School, Waco, Texas, September 17, 1997.

Presentation entitled “Martin Luther King, Jr.: The Man, the Myth, and the Symbol,” Barnes and Noble, Waco, Texas, January 21, 1997.

Lecture entitled “Martin, Malcolm and the Masses: Symbolic Leadership in the Civil Rights Era,” Faculty-Staff Lunch, Baylor University, Waco, Texas, February 28, 1996

Program entitled “African Americans in Politics,” Kendrick Elementary School African American Heritage Program, Waco, Texas, February 16, 1996

- Lecture entitled "Some A-B-C's of Waco History," Historic Waco Foundation Annual Banquet, Waco, Texas, October 14, 1993**
- Lecture entitled "The Greensboro Sit-Ins in Historical Perspective," Central Texas Branch of the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History, Waco, Texas, February 1, 1993**
- Lecture entitled "American Society in the Gilded Age," Eighth Annual Brazos Forum, Waco, Texas, September 30, 1992**
- Lecture entitled "In Search of Black History in Waco," Tea and History series, The Helen Marie Taylor Museum, Waco, Texas, February 16, 1992**
- Lecture entitled "In Search of the Usable Immigrant," Central Texas Genealogy Society, Waco, Texas, November 25, 1991**
- Two-part seminar entitled "Major Themes of the 1960s in the United States: The Black Freedom Struggle," Waco High School Academic Decathlon competition training, November 6 and December 11, 1990**
- Lecture entitled "African Americans and the Episcopal Church," Canterbury House, Baylor University, Waco, Texas, February 7, 1990**
- Two-part lecture entitled "South Africa and Liberation Theology," Contemporary Issues Sunday School Class, The Episcopal Church of the Holy Spirit, Waco, Texas, October 8 and 15, 1989**
- Address entitled "Black History Month in Perspective: A Message to the Masses," Waco Ninth Grade School, Block 3, February 24, 1989**
- Program entitled "Baseball Card Collecting for Fun and Profit," Downtown Waco Kiwanis Club, July 10, 1987**
- Address entitled "The Civil Rights Movement since King," Baylor University Young Democrats Club, February 19, 1985**
- Address entitled "The Treaty of Paris, 1783," Henry Downes Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, Waco, Texas, October 19, 1983**
- Address entitled "Yorktown and the American Sense of Mission," McLennan County Retired Officers Club, Waco, Texas, February 9,**

1982; Henry Downes Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, Waco, Texas, October 15, 1981

Professional Service

Member, Program Committee for annual meeting of the Texas State Historical Association in Austin, Texas, March 2-4, 2000

Member, Local Arrangements Committee for annual meeting of the Southern Historical Association in Fort Worth, Texas, November 3-6, 1999

Member, American History Paper Prize Committee, Southwestern Social Science Association, 1995-1997 (Chair, 1997)

University Service

Graduate Program

Directed 22 Master of Arts theses for students in Department of History and the American Studies Program (1988-Present)

Served as second or third reader for 10 Ph.D. dissertations in Departments of History, Religion, and English and 32 Master of Arts theses in Departments of History, Religion, English, Theater Arts, Speech Pathology, Journalism, Communication Studies, and the American Studies Program (1988-Present)

Directed 24 independent readings courses for undergraduate history majors and masters or doctoral candidates in History, Religion, Institute for Church-State Studies, and American Studies (1988-Present)

Undergraduate Program

Directed 5 Honors Program theses (1995-Present)

Served as reader or Honors Program Committee representative for 13 senior theses in the Baylor University Honors Program (1985-Present)

Student Outreach

Led Spring Break student bus tour of civil rights sites in Little Rock Arkansas, Memphis, Tennessee, Birmingham, Montgomery, and Selma, Alabama, in conjunction with PPS 4V98 course on Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., March 3-11, 2018.

Faculty co-sponsor for group of Baylor students who participated in the Historically Black Colleges and Universities Truth and Reconciliation Project, Texas Southern University Law Center, Houston, Texas, February 18, 2017.

Led Spring Break student bus tour of civil rights sites in Little Rock Arkansas, Memphis, Tennessee, Birmingham, Montgomery, and Selma, Alabama, Jackson, Mississippi, and Houston, Texas, March 11-17, 2012.

Panelist for “Black Issues” sponsored by Office of Student Activities (2011)

Participation in “Blinded” Program sponsored by Office of Student Activities (2008-2009)

Representative, Department of History at Fall, Winter, and Spring Premiere (1986-2004)

Sponsor, Laurel Chapter, Mortar Board (1998-2016)

Faculty mentor, Freshman Challenge Program (1990)

Planning group, Black Heritage Week (1988, 1990)

Discussion facilitator, B.E.A.R. Test (1989)

Sponsor, Theta Iota Chapter, Alpha Chi Omega Sorority (1985-87)

Faculty mentor for minority students under program sponsored by Coordinator of Minority Affairs (1985-88)

Speaker, Parents League (1985, 1989)

Faculty Participant, Baylor Welcome Week (1985, 1986, 1993-96)

University Committees

Member, Fruit Memorial Symposium Committee (2017-)

Member, General Education Committee (2014-2017)

Member, Campus Diversity Committee (2012-2017)

Member, Civil Rights Resolution Committee (2010-2013)

Member, Advisory Committee, Baylor Interdisciplinary Poverty Initiative (2010-present)

SACS Accreditation QEP Committee (2005-06)

National and International Scholarships (1998-2001; chair, 1999-2001)

University Self-Study Undergraduate Program Committee (1994-96)

Faculty Senate, Arts & Sciences Representative (1990-93)

Graduate Faculty (1988-Present)

University Committee on Committees (1991-1994)

**Graduate Curriculum Committee (1989-92)
Chair (1991-92)**

Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee (1988-91)

Honors Program Committee (1990-1997)

American Studies Committee (1990-1996)

Task Force on Advisement and Telephone Registration (1994-95)

World Affairs Minor Committee (1993-1995)

Texas Education Committee (1988-91; 2000-2011)

Texas Collection Committee (1987-90)

College of Arts and Sciences representative to meetings of Holmes Group (1987-1989)

Outreach and Community Service

Member, Board of Directors, Waco Symphony Association (2012-2015)

Community volunteer, Mission Waco (2005-Present)

Member, Community Race Relations Coalition (2003-2007)

Volunteer worker, Waco Open Air Arts Fest (1998-2005)

Manager and assistant coach, Lake Air Little League (1996-2000)

Member, St. Paul's Episcopal Day School Board (1995-2000)

Baylor representative to select Philip Murray Memorial Scholarship given to high school senior by United Steelworkers of America, Local 37 (1992-1999)

Contest director, University Interscholastic League "Current Issues and Events" regional competition, Baylor University (1992-2000)

Member, Board of Directors, Heart of Texas Regional History Fair (1985-95; 2001-11)

Member, Carpenter's Club, Waco Habitat for Humanity (1988-2000)

Volunteer, Historic Waco Foundation, Brazos River Festival and Christmas-on-the-Brazos (1982-83)

Honors and Awards

Award for Outstanding Teaching, College of Arts & Sciences	2018-19	Baylor University
Most Impactful Educator Advising Service Award	2017	Baylor University
The James M. SoRelle History Sweepstakes Award	2012	Baylor University Heart of Texas Regional History Fair Board
Who's Who in America	2009, 2017	
Who's Who Among America's Teachers	2002, 2009	
Mortar Board Circle of	1998, 2003,	Baylor University

Achievement Faculty Honoree	2016	
National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Institute	1997	Harvard University
University Sabbatical	1993, 2007	Baylor University
Mellon Faculty Workshop Fellow	1988	Rice University
Summer Sabbatical	1984, 1988	Baylor University
University Fellow	1978-1979	Kent State University
Research Grant	1978	Graduate College, Kent State University
Graduate Fellowships	(See Teaching Experience)	